

Flu Watch

MMWR Week 13: March 22 to March 28, 2020

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.

Geographic Spread

South Carolina reported widespread activity this week. This is the **twentieth** consecutive week at widespread activity.

Virologic Surveillance

This week **50** lab-confirmed tests were reported. In the current flu season, there have been 6610 lab-confirmed tests reported.



Influenza Activity



Overall, there was a decrease in influenza activity this week.



12% 10% 8% 6% 2% 0% 7-Mar 21-Mar 28-Mai 14-Mai Week Ending Data displayed is for 2019-20. Influenza Seaso

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

This week **13** influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by 35 hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is **56.7 per 100,000**. In the current flu season, there have been 2883 influenza-associated hospitalizations.

Regional Influenza Activity



Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was **6.6%**, which is **above** South Carolina's baseline (3.6%). The ILI activity level overall was **high**.

Influenza-Associated Deaths

This week 2 influenza-associated deaths were reported. The cumulative mortality rate is 2.2 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there have been **111** influenza-associated deaths.

For a description of South Carolina's influenza surveillance components and definitions go to: https://www.scdhec.gov/FluWatch

For national surveillance, please visit: https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/

Influenza Activity*

In the 4 Public Health Regions, activity showed...



*Indicators for assessing influenza activity include: lab-confirmed tests, ILI percent, and hospitalizations.

Virologic Surveillance

Lab-Confirmed Influenza Cases by Influenza Type To Date*									
	No. of Cases (%)								
influenza Type	This Week	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18	5 season average				
Overall	50	6610	4210	3676	2388				
Influenza A	33(66.0)	4644(70.3)	4080(96.9)	2654(72.2)	1956(81.9)				
A(H3)		40(0.9)	524(12.8)	532(20.0)	362(18.5)				
A(H1N1)	10(30.3)	1095(23.6)	332(8.1)	209(7.9)	228(11.7)				
A(NS)*	23(69.7)	3509(75.6)	3224(79.0)	1913(72.1)	1366(69.8)				
Influenza B	17(34.0)	1956(29.6)	119(2.8)	1011(27.5)	432(18.1)				
B (Victoria)		249(12.7)	3(2.5)	1(0.1)	1(0.2)				
B(Yamagata)		6(0.3)		49(4.8)	10(2.3)				
B (LND)⁺	17(100.0)	1701(87.0)	116(97.5)	961(95.1)	421(97.5)				
Influenza Virus Co-infection**	0(0.0)	10(0.2)	11(0.3)	11(0.3)	N/A				
*NS – not subtyped *LND – lineage not determined									

*Data presented from previous influenza seasons represents the data from that season through the same week as the current season. Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2019-20 influenza season began on September 29, 2019 and will end on September 26, 2020.

**Cases with more than one influenza A subtype in the same sample or influenzas A and B in the same sample simultaneously.

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, by Virus Type



■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection



MMWR Week No.

Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

This week, the ILI activity level was **high** and **6.6%** of patient visits to SC ILINet providers was attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is **above** the state baseline, **3.6%.**

Reports were received from providers in **13** counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity or the number of providers submitting reports.

Percentage of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Visits Reported by Sentinel Providers for Past and Current Seasons



MMWR Week



ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: MINIMAL LOW MODERATE HIGH



Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations and Deaths

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group*							
	No. of Hospitalizations (Rate)						
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+	
This Week	13(0.3)	1(0.3)		2(0.1)	3(0.3)	7(0.8)	
2019-20	2883(56.7)	159(53.5)	142(17.3)	605(29.1)	828(82.0)	1170(133.7)	
2018-19	2394(47.6)	112(38.1)	115(14.2)	365(17.7)	598(59.9)	1204(139.3)	
2017-18	4330(87.3)	152(52.1)	136(16.9)	560(27.4)	1003(101.2)	2479(298.8)	
5 season average	2637(53.8)	135(46.5)	116(14.4)	381(18.8)	593(60.4)	1412(177.0)	

Influenza-Associated Deaths by Age Group*							
	No. of Deaths (Rate)						
Influenza Season	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+	
This Week	2(0.0)				2(0.1)		
2019-20	111(2.2)		1(0.1)	20(1.0)	33(3.2)	57(6.5)	
2018-19	86(1.7)	2(0.7)	1(0.1)	6(0.3)	21(2.1)	56(6.5)	
2017-18	282(5.7)	3(1.0)		27(1.3)	49(4.9)	203(24.5)	
5 season average	123(2.5)	1(0.3)	1(0.1)	11(0.5)	22(2.2)	88(11.0)	

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Reported Influenza-Associated Hospitalization, 2016-17 Season to Present



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